


















See the Introduction section of this Guide for information on these nurseries


Specialist bees	Butterfly/Moth	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's G.	Butterfly Effect	Faverolles	Fernery	Go Native!	Grow Wild	Lazy Dirt	Plantmen	White Oak	Wild Ginger	Wild Meadow
		TREES												
		<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Maple, Striped <i>aka</i> Moosewood								L			
		<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Maple, Red				S				L	S	S	
		<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Maple, Silver									S		
		<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Maple, Sugar				S				S	L		
		<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Maple, Mountain					L			L			
		<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy serviceberry				S					S		
		<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadbush <i>aka</i> Juneberry; <i>aka</i> Serviceberry								S			
		<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Alleghany serviceberry				S				S			
		<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw								S	S		
		<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Birch, Yellow				S				L	S		
		<i>Betula lenta</i>	Birch, Sweet								L	S		
		<i>Betula nigra</i>	Birch, River				S				S	S		
		<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Birch, Paper								S	S	S	S
		<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Birch, Gray								L			
		<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American hornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood; <i>aka</i> Musclewood				S				L	L		
		<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Hickory, Bitternut									L		
		<i>Carya ovata</i>	Hickory, Shagbark									L		
		<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut											
		<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry								S	L		
		<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> <i>Syn: Swida alternifolia</i>	Dogwood, Pagoda								L	L		
		<i>Cornus florida</i>	Dogwood, Flowering				S				S	S		
		<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon									S		
		<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech											
		<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut				L							
		<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar										S	
		<i>Larix laricina</i>	American larch								S		S	
		<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum								S			S
		<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip tree				S				S	S		
		<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay magnolia								S			
		<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum <i>aka</i> Sourgum; <i>aka</i> Tupelo				S				S	S		
		<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Eastern hophornbeam <i>aka</i> Ironwood								S	S		
		<i>Picea glauca</i>	White spruce									S	S	
		<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red pine										S	
		<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine				S				S	S	S	
		<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American sycamore								L	L		
		<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen									L		
		<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry				S				L	L		
		<i>Quercus alba</i>	Oak, White				S				S	L		
		<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Oak, Swamp white								S	L		
		<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Oak, Scarlet											

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		<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Oak, Bur								S	L		
		<i>Quercus montana</i> <i>(Formerly Q. prinus)</i>	Oak, Chestnut					L			L			
		<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Oak, Pin								S	S		
		<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Oak, Northern red				S				L	L	S	
		<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Oak, Black									L		
		<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras											
		<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood								S	S	L	
		<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Canadian hemlock									S		
SHRUBS														
		<i>Alnus incana</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	Alder, Speckled											
		<i>Alnus serrulata</i> Syn: <i>Alnus incana var. serrulata</i>	Alder, Black <i>aka Smooth; aka Common</i>											
		<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Red bearberry										S	
		<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> Syn: <i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Chokeberry, Red								S	S		
		<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> Syn: <i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry, Black				S	L			S	S		
		<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	S			S			S			S	S
		<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	S	S		S	L		L	L	L	S	L
		<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Summersweet								S			
			<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>										S	
			<i>Cornus amomum</i> Syn: <i>Swida amomum</i>								L	L		
			<i>Cornus racemosa</i>				S	L			S	L		
			<i>Cornus rugosa</i>									S		
			<i>Cornus sericea</i>				S	L			L	L	S	L
		<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut, American				S				S	S	S	
		<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Hazelnut, Beaked									L		
		<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby cinquefoil <i>aka Potentilla</i>											
		<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush honeysuckle								L	S		
		<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen <i>aka Teaberry</i>											
		<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel				S				S	L		S
		<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	American hydrangea											S
		<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's wort	S	S		S	L	S		S	S	S	S
		<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry				S				L	S		
		<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush				S				L	L	S	
		<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	American fly-honeysuckle											
		<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry		L									
		<i>Morella pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> <i>(For Photinia, see Aronia)</i>	Bayberry, Northern				S				S	S		
		<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark				S	L	S		L	S	S	
		<i>Prunus americana</i>	Sand cherry				S				S			
		<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Beach plum										S	
		<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	American chokecherry									L		
		<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxter bush											
		<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Sumac, Fragrant								S	S		

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		<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Sumac, Winged								S			
		<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Sumac, Staghorn								L			
		<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Rose, Swamp	S						S	S			
		<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Rose, Climbing							S				
		<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Rose, Virginia	S						S	L			
		<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple-flowering raspberry	L			S	L	S		L	L		
		<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy willow				S		S					
		<i>Sambucus nigra</i> Syn: <i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry, Black				S	L	S		L	S	S	
		<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Elderberry, Red								L			
		<i>Spiraea alba var. alba</i>	Meadowsweet					L	S		S			
		<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush				S		S		S		S	
		<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut				S				L	L		
		<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush blueberry					S						
		<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Viburnum, Maple leaf				S					L		
		<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Viburnum, Arrowwood									L		
		<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Viburnum, Nannyberry								L	L		
		<i>Viburnum nudum var. cassinoides</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Viburnum, Witherod <i>aka</i> Possum haw; <i>aka</i> Wild raisin											
		<i>Viburnum opulus var. americanum</i> Syn: <i>Viburnum trilobum</i> *NOT* <i>V. opulus var. opulus (Eurasian)</i>	Cranberrybush, American											
		<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Highbush cranberry										S	
		VINES												
		<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	Allegheny vine											
		<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower	L	S	S	L	L	S		L		S	L
		<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> <i>aka</i> Coral honeysuckle	Trumpet honeysuckle <i>aka</i> Coral honeysuckle	S		S	S				S		S	
		<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper								L			
		HERBACEOUS WILDFLOWERS												
		<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow							S	S			S
		<i>Acorus americanus</i>	American sweet flag		S		S							
		<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	L				S			L			
		<i>Actaea racemosa</i> Syn: <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Black cohosh	S			S	L			S			
		<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red baneberry <i>aka</i> Doll's eyes	L										
		<i>Agastache neptoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop		S			L						
		<i>Agastache scrophularifolia</i>	Purple giant hyssop		S									
		<i>Ageratina altissima</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	White snakeroot				L		L		L			
		<i>Allium canadense</i>	Canada onion				L							
		<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding onion	S		S		L	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild leek <i>aka</i> Ramps	L			L							L
		<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	S	S			L	S	S	S		L	S

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		<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada anemone <i>aka</i> Windflower	L		S		S			S		S	S L
		<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Long-headed windflower					L						
		<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed <i>aka</i> Tall anemone	L	S		S	L			S		S L	S
		<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Prairie Pussytoes	S L	S			S						
		<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlins' Pussy Toes					S						
		<i>Antennaria plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	S	S				S				S	
		<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot											
		<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading dogbane								L			
		<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp dogbane <i>aka</i> Indian hemp											
		<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild columbine	L	S	S	L	L	S	S	L		S	L
		<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American spikenard	L			S L				L		S	
		<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green dragon	S										
		<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	L			S L	L			L			
		<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	L			S L						S	S
		<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Forest milkweed	L							S			
		<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	L	S	S	S	L	S	L	L		S	S L
		<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	L	S					L	L			S L
		<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed	L	S	S	S	L	S	L	L		S	S L
		<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed				S				S		S	
		<i>(For asters, also see Eurybia or Symphyotrichum)</i>												
		<i>Aster linariifolius</i> Syn: <i>Ionactis linarifolia</i>	Flax-leaved stiff-aster											S
		<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada milk vetch											
		<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Yellow wild indigo											S
		<i>Bidens discoidea</i>	Small beggartick											
		<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Devil's beggartick					L						
		<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy wood mint		S		S		S	S	S		S	
		<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy wood mint		S				S				S	
		<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	L			L	S			L			
		<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell		S		S		S		S		S	
		<i>Campanulastrum americana</i>	Tall bellflower		S			L	S	S	S			
		<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	Cutleaf toothwort	L										
		<i>Cardamine diphylla</i> Syn: <i>Dentaria diphylla</i>	Two-leaved toothwort	L										
		<i>For Cassia hebecarpa, see Senna</i>												
		<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue cohosh	L										
		<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed				S L		S		S			S
		<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White turtlehead	L	S	S	S	L	S	S	L		L	S L
		<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland golden-aster											
		<i>(For Cimicifuga, see Actaea)</i>												
		<i>Cirsium altissimum</i>	Tall thistle											
		<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Pasture thistle	S	S				S					S
		<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	Pasture thistle					L						
		<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Bluebead											
		<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse balm				S L				L			
		<i>Coreopsis rosea</i>	Pink tickseed								S		S	

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		<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i> Syn: <i>Capnoides sempervirens</i> (For <i>Dentaria</i> , see <i>Cardamine</i>)	Rock harlequin		S		S							
		<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy tick trefoil	S	S			S			S			S
		<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn	S L										
		<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	S L										
		<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Wild bleeding-heart										S	
		<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> Syn: <i>Primula meadia</i>	Shooting star	S					S					
		<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped white aster	L				L	L				S	S L
		<i>Drymocallis arguta</i> Syn: <i>Potentilla arguta</i>	Tall cinquefoil								S			
		<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> Syn: <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed				S L				S			
		<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Fleabane											
		<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain fleabane										S	
		<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout lily	L										
		<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted joe-pye weed	L	S	S			L		L			
		<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	L	S	S		L	L	L	L			L
		<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> (For <i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> , see <i>Ageratina</i>)	Joe-pye weed, Purple	L	S		S	L		L	L			
		<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	Upland boneset											
		<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge		S									
		<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> Syn: <i>Aster divaricatus</i>	Aster, White wood	L			S L	L	L	L	L			S L
		<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i> Syn: <i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	Aster, Bigleaf	S	S				L		S			S
		<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Goldenrod, Grass-leaved	L	S						L		S	S
		<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Hollow		S									
		<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Spotted	L	S			L			L			S L
		<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i> Syn: <i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Joe-pye weed, Purple	L	S		S	L		S	L			S L
		<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	L					L	L	L		L	S L
		<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle gentian		S		S	L					S	S
		<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed gentian	S				L	L					
		<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed gentian				S		S					
		<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	L			S		S		L			S
		<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow avens	S										
		<i>Geum fragarioides</i> Syn: <i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Barren strawberry	L							S			
		<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water avens				L	L			L			
		<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	S					S		S		S	
		<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i> Syn: <i>Porteranthus trifoliatus</i>	Bowman's root				S						S	
		<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake plantain											
		<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	S	S		L	L	S		L			S L
		<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Sunflower, Thin-leaved						S				S	
		<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Sunflower, Woodland	S			S			S	L		S	S
		<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Sunflower, Tall					L		S				

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		<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye <i>aka False sunflower</i>	S	S	S	S	L	L	S	S		S L	S L
		<i>Hepatica nobilis var. acuta</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	Hepatica, Sharp-lobed	S			L							
		<i>Hepatica nobilis var. obtusa</i> Syn: <i>H. americana</i> ; <i>Anemone americana</i>	Hepatica, Round-lobed	L										
		<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot	S				L		S	S		S	S
		<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Rose mallow, Crimson-eyed	S	S	S	S		L	S	S		S	S
		<i>Hibiscus palustris</i>	Rose mallow, Swamp	L										
		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal	S			S							
		<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Maple-leaved waterleaf <i>aka Canada waterleaf</i>	L				L						
		<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Eastern waterleaf <i>aka Virginia waterleaf</i>	L					S					
		<i>Ionactis linarifolia</i> Syn: <i>Aster linarifolius</i>	Flax-leaved stiff-aster										S	
		<i>Iris cristata</i>	Crested iris	S							S		S	
		<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag iris	L		S	L	L	S	S	L			S L
		<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twinleaf	S			S							
		<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed bush clover											
		<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	S										
		<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	S			S							
		<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	L	S		S	S L	S	L	L		S	S L
		<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco		S									
		<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Lobelia, Great blue	L	S		S	L	S	L	L		S	S
		<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Lobelia, Pale spiked		S									
		<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild lupine		S						S			S
		<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife											
		<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved loosestrife					L						
		<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	L										
		<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> Syn: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's seal	L			L	L			L			
		<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Starry false Solomon's seal	S			L				S			
		<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root											
		<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	S	S		S		S		S			
		<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L										
		<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	Virginia saxifrage											
		<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	S	S		L	S L	S	S	S		S	
		<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Bishop's cap	L			L	S	S					
		<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Beebalm	S			S	L	S	L	L		S	S L
		<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bergamot	L	S	S	S	L	S	L	L		S	S L
		<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted horsemint		S	S	S		S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening primrose					L					L	L
		<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> Syn: <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	Sundrops, Narrowleaf	S							S			
		<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i> Syn: <i>Solidago rigida</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff	S							S		S	
		<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly-pear	S									S	S
		<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely		S									
		<i>Packera aurea</i> Syn: <i>Senecio aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S	S		L	L	L		L			

Specialist bees	Butterfly/Moth	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	Amanda's G.	Butterfly Effect	Faverolles	Fernery	Go Native!	Grow Wild	Lazy Dirt	Plantsmen	White Oak	Wild Ginger	Wild Meadow
		<i>Packera obovata</i>	Roundleaf groundsel	S										
		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Ginseng	S										
		<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus	L										
		<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Beardtongue, Hairy	S	S		S	L	S		S		S	S
		<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Woodland knotweed <i>aka</i> Jumpseed		S									
		<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Phlox, Woodland	S	S		S			S	S			S
		<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Phlox, Moss-pink <i>aka</i> Moss phlox								S			
		<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False dragonhead <i>aka</i> Obedient plant	S	S		S	L	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	L			L							
		<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	S	S	S			S	L	S		S	S
		<i>Polemonium vanbruntiae</i>	Van Brunt's Jacob's ladder											
		<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal, Great	S			S							
		<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Solomon's seal, Hairy	S										
		<i>Portheranthus trifoliatius</i> Syn: <i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's root				S						S	
		<i>(For Primula meadia, see Dodecatheon meadia)</i>												
		<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	Hoary mountain mint		S						S			
		<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain mint, Short-toothed	S	S		S	L	L	S	S		S	S
		<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Mountain mint, Narrow-leaf		S		L	L	L				S	S
		<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum var. pilosum</i>	Mountain mint, Hairy	S			S				S			S
		<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain mint, Virginia	S	S		S	L	S	S	S			S
		<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed susan		S			L		L			L	S L
		<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cutleaf coneflower	L	S			L			L		S L	S
		<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed susan		S		S	L	S	L	L			S L
		<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved sage										S	
		<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	L						L				
		<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canadian burnet				L							
		<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's tail				S						S	
		<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> Syn: <i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	Swamp saxifrage	L					S					
		<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Early figwort		S				S					
		<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Late figwort		S		S		S					
		<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	hoary skullcap				S						S	
		<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> Syn: <i>S. integrifolia</i>	Mad dog skullcap	L										
		<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild stonecrop	S							S		S	
		<i>Senecio aureus</i> Syn: <i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden ragwort	S			L				L			
		<i>Senna hebecarpa</i> Syn: <i>Cassia hebecarpa</i>	Wild senna	S	S		S				S		S	
		<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Mountain pink											
		<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry campion										S	
		<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	L	S			L						
		<i>(For Smilacina racemosa, see Maianthemum racemosum)</i>												
		<i>(For some goldenrods, also see Oligoneuron or Euthamia)</i>												
		<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Goldenrod, Silverrod				L	L	L				L	
		<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Goldenrod, Bluestem	L	S		S	L	S		L			S L
		<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Goldenrod, Zigzag	L	S		L	L	S		L			S

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		<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Goldenrod, Late		S									S L
		<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Goldenrod, Early		S			L						S
		<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Goldenrod, Gray		S			L			S		S	S L
		<i>Solidago patula</i>	Goldenrod, Swamp		S									
		<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Goldenrod, Wrinkleleaf	L	S									S L
		<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Goldenrod, Stiff flat-topped					L						
		<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Goldenrod, Seaside					L					S	S
		<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Goldenrod, Showy	S			S	L						S L
		<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Goldenrod, Bog		S									S
		<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	Goldenrod, Elm-leaved		S									
		<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine poppy <i>aka</i> Yellow wood poppy	S							S			
		<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster cordifolius</i>	Aster, Heartleaf <i>aka</i> Blue wood aster	L	S		L	L	S	L	S			S
		<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> Syn: <i>Aster laevis</i>	Aster, Smooth	S	S		S	S	S	L			S	S
		<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Aster, Panicked	L	S			L						
		<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Aster, Calico		S					L				
		<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> Syn: <i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	Aster, New England	L	S	S	L	L	L	L	L		L	S L
		<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> Syn: <i>Aster novi-belgii</i>	Aster, New York <i>aka</i> Dwarf aster	L		S	S	L		L				S L
		<i>Symphotrichum oblongifolium</i> Syn: <i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	Aster, Shale	S							S			S
		<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Aster, Sky blue	S							S			
		<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	Aster, Frost		S									
		<i>Symphotrichum prenanthoides</i>	Aster, Crooked-stem <i>aka</i> Zig-zag aster		S		L	L	L	L	L			
		<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i>	Aster, Swamp		S								L	
		<i>Symphotrichum urophyllum</i>	Aster, White arrowleaf	L										
		<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander				S						S	
		<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Rue, Early meadow	L			L	L						
		<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> Syn: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	Rue, Tall meadow <i>aka</i> King of the meadow	L					S		L			
		<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> Syn: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone	S			S			S				
		<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> Syn: <i>Tiarella wherryi</i>	Heartleaf foamflower	L		S	S		S	S	L		S L	S
		<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Smooth spiderwort <i>aka</i> Bluejacket; <i>aka</i> Ohio spiderwort			S			S		S		S	
		<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Purple trillium <i>aka</i> Red trillium	L			L							
		<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White trillium	L			S							
		<i>Trollius laxus</i>	Spreading globe flower	S			S							
		<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Bellwort, Large spreading	S			S							
		<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Bellwort, Perfoliate	L										
		<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Bellwort, Sessile											
		<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Tall verbena <i>aka</i> Blue vervain	L	S		L	L	S		L		L	S L
		<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem <i>aka</i> Yellow ironweed	S	S				L				S	
		<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	S	S		S	L	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	S	S	S	S	L	S	S	S		S	S

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		<i>Viola blanda</i>	Violet, Sweet white	L										
		<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Violet, Canada white											
		<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Violet, Labrador	S										
		<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> Syn: <i>Viola pallens</i>	Violet, Northern white <i>aka</i> Small white violet	L										
		<i>Viola pallens</i> Syn: <i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Violet, Northern white <i>aka</i> Small white violet	L										
		<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Violet, Downy yellow	S			L							
		<i>Viola sororia</i>	Violet, Dooryard <i>aka</i> Common blue violet	S			L			S	S			
		<i>Viola striata</i>	Violet, Striped				S			S			S	
		<i>(For Waldsteinia fragarioides, see Geum fragarioides)</i>												
		<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved alexanders	S							S		S	
		<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexanders	S	S	S	L	L	L	L	L		S	S L
GRASSES / SEDGES / RUSHES														
		<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Northern tickle grass						L					
		<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	S	S			L	L	S	S			S
		<i>Anthoxanthum nitens ssp. nitens</i>	Vanilla sweet grass				S							
		<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Sideoats grama	S	S			L	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Upland sedge	S									S	
		<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden-fruited sedge								L			
		<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed sedge					L						S
		<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful sedge								L			
		<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's sedge		S		S	L						S
		<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine sedge					L						
		<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Bladder sedge		S									
		<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop sedge					L			S			
		<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sallow sedge					L						
		<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	S		S		S					S	S
		<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantainleaf sedge	S	L			L						
		<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern star sedge											S
		<i>Carex rosea</i>	Upland star sedge <i>aka</i> Rosy sedge								L		S	
		<i>Carex sprengelii</i>	Long-beaked sedge										S	
		<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited sedge		S									
		<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge					L						
		<i>Carex woodii</i>	Wood's sedge			S							S	
		<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Fragrant flat sedge					L						
		<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty oat grass	S				L						
		<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy hair grass											S
		<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> Syn: <i>Panicum clandestinum</i>	Deer tongue					L					S	
		<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	S	S			L	S					S
		<i>Elymus hystrix</i> Syn: <i>Hystrix patula</i>	Bottlebrush grass	L	S		S	L	S		L			S
		<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank wildrye					L	S					S
		<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	S	L				S					S
		<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple lovegrass	S			S	L	S		S		S	S

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		<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake grass	S										
		<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet grass	S			S				S			
		<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush		S									
		<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Softrush								L			
		<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush	S									S	
		<i>Luzula acuminata</i>	Hairy woodrush				L							
		<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common woodrush				S							
		<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	Hairy-awned muhly										S	
		<i>Panicum clandestinum</i> Syn: <i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Deer-tongue rosette-grass					L					S	
		<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	S	S		S	L	S		S			S
		<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	S	S			L	S	S	S		S	S
		<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Green bulrush											S
		<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool grass											
		<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	S	S			L	S		L			S
		<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed	S				L	S	S	S		S	S
		FERNS												
		<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	L			S	L						S
		<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	L			S	L						
		<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking fern				S							
		<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americanum</i> Syn: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i> var. <i>americana</i> BUT NOT the Eurasian <i>A. scolopendrium</i> var. <i>scolopendrium</i>	American hart's-tongue fern	S										
		<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort				S							
		<i>Athyrium angustum</i>	Northern lady fern				L							
		<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern								S			
		<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i> Syn: <i>Myriopteris lanosa</i>	Hairy lip fern											
		<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet fern				S	L						
		<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Fragile fern				S							
		<i>Dennstaedtia punctiloba</i>	Hayscented fern				L							
		<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery spleenwort				L							
		<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> Syn: <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	Spinulose wood fern				L							
		<i>Dryopteris celsa</i>	Log fern				S							
		<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested wood fern	S										
		<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's wood fern				S							
		<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen wood fern				L							
		<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal shield fern	S			S	L			S			
		<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak fern				L							
		<i>Homalosorus pycnocarpus</i>	Glade fern				S							
		<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern				S	L			S			
		<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	L			L				S			
		<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i> Syn: <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern	L			S	L			S			
		<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern	L			S							
		<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	Royal fern	L			S				S			

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		<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Long beech Fern				L							
		<i>Phegopteris hexagonopters</i>	Broad beech fern				L							
		<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock polypody fern				L	L						
		<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> <i>var. acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	L			L	L			S			
		<i>Polystichum braunii</i>	Braun's holly fern	S			S							
		<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern				L							
		<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> <i>Syn: Parathelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern				L							
		<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh fern	L			S							
		<i>Woodwardia areolata</i> <i>Syn: Lorinseria areolata</i>	Netted chain fern	S										
		<i>Woodwardia virginica</i> <i>Syn: Anichstea virginica</i>	Virginia chain fern	S										